

SusWater Project Memo "Overview of existing studies and concepts and suggestion of relevant biophysical indicators" Appendix 7-4, by Zinke, P. (NTNU), December 2016				Indicator Type (DPSIR)					Reference							
Sort	Name	Unit	D	P	S	I	R	EU	EU	NO	NO	EU	EU	EU	EU	Other references See reference list
								EEA	WFD EU-B	WFD	Nature- Index	REFORM	MARS No in Ref	DESSIN	SENSOR (Code)	
1	Elevation about sea level (climate zone)				x				x	x						
1	Latitude / longitude				x				x							
1	Precipitation				x				o							
1	Water yield	mm			x							x				
1	Annual runoff ratio (coefficient)			x	x	x						x				
1	Mean air temperature			x	x	x			o							
1	Air temperature range				x				o							
1	Water temperature (Bakken et al.: Reduction of summer temperature and probability of population effects)	degree C			x	x								(x)		Bakken et al. (2016)
1	Size of drainage area (river)	km2			x				x	x		x				
1	Size of lake (surface area)	km2			x				x	x						
1	Depth of lakes (mean depth)	m			x				o	x						
1	(Area of) large surface water bodies	%			x							x				Large & Gilvear (2015)
1	Geology (WFD types): % silicious, % calcareous, % organic, % mixed/other	%			x				x			x				
1	Land cover (CORINE Level 1): % artificial surfaces, % agricultural areas, % forest and semi-natural areas, % wetlands	%		x	x	x						x			ENV7.1	Large & Gilvear (2015)
1	Land cover (CORINE Level 2): % area of rapid runoff, % area of intermediate runoff, % area of delayed runoff	%		x	x	x						x				
1	Land cover types: Palaeochannels, wetlands, floodplain forest, open water bodies, agriculture, woodland plantation, urban/paved/mining area	%														Large & Gilvear (2015)
1	Area in danger of eutrophication	%													ENV6.1	
1	High nature value farmland														ENV6.4	
1	Spatial cohesion														ENV6.5	
1	Area of exposed aquifers	%			x							x				
1	Area of permeability classes	%			x							x				
1	Area of glaciers and perpetual snow	%			x							x				
1	Connection to ground water bodies													x		
1	Soil erosion rate	t/(ha*year)		x	x	x						x				
1	Soil water erosion														ENV3.1	
1	Soil sealing														ENV 3.2	Large & Gilvear (2015)
1	Area with potential source of coarse sediment	%			x							x				
1	Valley shape				x				o							
1	Valley confinement				x							x				
2	River discharge category				x				o							
2	Flow regime type				x							x		(x)		
2	Water residence time				x									x		
2	(Visible) surface flow duration	% of days per year												x		
2	Minimum ground water volume in the aquifer (storage?)													x		
2	Average annual flow	m3/s			x							x		(x)		
2	Average monthly flow	m3/s			x							x				
2	Annual water level fluctuations (RH); range in m per year	m		x	x					x			x BInd06	(x)		
2	Base flow index (BFI)				x							x				
2	Low water: Change in the lowest mean weekly value (Summer and winter combined)				x	x								(x)		Bakken et al. (2016)
2	Qminreg/Qminnat Winter				x	x				x						
2	Qminreg/Qminnat Sommer				x	x				x						
2	Morphologically meaningful discharges (Qpmedian, QP2, QP10)	m3/s			x							x				
2	Extremes: Median, LQ, UQ of 1- and 30-day max and min flows, and month of most frequent occurrence	m3/s			x							x				
2	Flood: Change of flood peak and frequency (reflects probability for habitat degradation)				x	x										Bakken et al. (2016)
2	Flood: Probability of flooding and flood damages of nearby roads/settlements													x		
2	Mean duration of high pulses within each year	days / year		x	x	x							x BInd04			
2	Mean duration of low pulses within each year	days / year		x	x	x							x BInd05	(x)		





5	<i>Astacus astacus</i>									x	x								
5	Benthic fauna, expected community (bunndyr elver forventningssamfunn)										x								
5	RAMI (River Acidification Macroinvertebrate Index)			x	x					x									
5	Forsuringsindex 2			x	x					x									
5	Threshold indicators: Margaritifera margaritifera, Astacus astacus			x	x					x									
5	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>									x	x								
5	Total fish abundance (incl abundance of commercially relevant fish)	expressed as fish		x						x				x Blnd15				x	
5	Presence / abundance of game fish species																		x
5	<i>Aspius aspius</i>										x								
5	<i>Salmo trutta</i>										x								
5	<i>Salmo salar</i> (Ecotype)										x								
5	<i>Blicca bjoerkna</i>										x								
5	<i>Sander lucioperca</i>										x								
5	<i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i>										x								
5	<i>Cottus poecilopus</i>										x								
5	<i>Salmo salar</i> (Ecotype)										x								
5	<i>Salmo salar</i>										x								
5	<i>Larus canus</i>										x								
5	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>										x								
5	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>										x								
5	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>										x								
5	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>										x								
5	<i>Gavia stellata</i>										x								
5	<i>Fulica atra</i>										x								
5	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>										x								
5	<i>Gavia arctica</i>										x								
5	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>										x								
5	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>										x								
5	<i>Lutra lutra</i>										x								
5	<i>Vulpes lagopus</i>										x								
5	Norwegian fish alteration index (NEFI)			x	x					x									
5	Pelagic fish index (WS-FBI)			x	x					x									
5	Effective fish population size			x															
5	Norm on spawning population	number of fish																	Bakken et al. (2016)
5	Percentage (real) spawning population	%	x	x	x														Anonymus 2011
5	"Normal" harvest potential	kg fish																	Anonymus 2011
5	Percentage (real) harvest potential	%	x	x	x														Anonymus 2011
5	Occurrence/number of salmon hybrids among spawning fish (diploid or triploid)		x	x	x														Anonymus 2011
5	Degree of genetic influence from farmed salmon (measured with genetic markers)		x	x	x														Anonymus 2011
5	Changed selection because of selective harvesting or environmental changes		x	x	x														Anonymus 2011
5	Other effects on fish fauna: parasites				x														Bakken et al. (2016)
5	Other effects on fish fauna: infections				x														Bakken et al. (2016)
5	Probability/conditions of mosquito development																		x
5	Trends in farmland birds																		ENV 6.2
5	Presence / abundance of bird species																		x
5	Presence / abundance of mammals																		x
5	Presence / abundance of reptiles																		x
5	Presence / abundance of frog species																		x
5	Presence / abundance of butterfly species																		x
5	Occurrence of endangered species - animals																		x
5	Presence / abundance of "invasive" wildlife																		x
5	Presence / abundance of "appreciated" fish and wildlife species																		x
5	Presence / abundance of abnormalities in wildlife susceptible to pollution-induced mutations, such as amphibians																		x
5	Presence / abundance of wildlife known to harm humans, damage property, or that are commonly feared																		x
6	Chloride		x	x	x					o									
6	Total phosphorus concentration in the water column	micro-g/l	x	x										x Blnd02					(x)
6	Total nitrogen concentration in the water column	micro-g/l	x	x										x Blnd03					(x)

